

# Manitoba Agriculture and Agri-food Statistics

Farm • Crop • Livestock • Food



Released March 2024

## ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	GDP (2022)	Employment (2022)	Sales (2023)	Exports (2023)
<b>Agriculture</b>	\$3.22 billion	20,590	\$10.19 billion	\$4.75 billion
<b>Agriprocessing</b>	\$1.7 billion	15,765	\$8.38 billion	\$4.64 billion

Source: Statistics Canada, Tables 36-10-0402-01, 36-10-0480-01, 32-10-0045-01 and 16-10-0048-01; Trade Data Online

## EMPLOYMENT

	2020	2021	2022	%22/21
Manitoba Total Jobs	643,280	683,250	706,075	103
<b>Agriculture and Agriprocessing</b>	<b>36,680</b>	<b>35,405</b>	<b>36,355</b>	103
<i>% Share of Total Jobs</i>	5.7%	5.2%	5.1%	
<b>Agriculture Production</b>	<b>21,785</b>	<b>20,440</b>	<b>20,590</b>	<b>101</b>
Crop production	10,235	9,885	10,135	103
Animal production and aquaculture	10,280	9,355	9,420	101
Support activities for crop and animal production	1,270	1,200	1,035	86
<b>Agriprocessing</b>	<b>14,895</b>	<b>14,965</b>	<b>15,765</b>	<b>105</b>
Food manufacturing	13,805	13,830	14,450	104
Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	1,090	1,135	1,315	116

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 36-10-0480-01

## GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (MILLIONS OF DOLLARS)

	2020	2021	2022	%22/21
Manitoba Real GDP (2017 Dollars)	65,309.9	66,275.4	68,483.2	103
<b>Agriculture and Agriprocessing</b>	<b>4,623.0</b>	<b>4,304.8</b>	<b>4,919.1</b>	<b>114</b>
<i>% Share of All Industries</i>	7.1%	6.5%	7.2%	
<b>Agriculture Production</b>	<b>3,133.1</b>	<b>2,702.2</b>	<b>3,222.5</b>	<b>119</b>
Crop production	2,474.2	2,027.8	2,527.9	125
Cannabis production	51.4	53.5	49.0	92
Animal production and aquaculture	573.1	581.7	580.9	100
Support activities for crop and animal production	85.8	92.7	113.7	123
<b>Agriprocessing</b>	<b>1,489.9</b>	<b>1,602.6</b>	<b>1,696.6</b>	<b>106</b>
Food manufacturing	1,418.7	1,491.2	1,583.3	106
Beverage manufacturing	71	111	113	102

Source: Statistics Canada, Table: 36-10-0402-01.

## CROP PRODUCTION

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
<b>Harvested Area (ACRES)</b>				
Canola	3,389,984	3,219,500	3,116,200	97
All wheat	2,885,247	3,011,400	3,267,100	108
Spring wheat	2,827,733	2,949,900	3,149,800	107
Winter wheat	42,123	26,500	72,800	275
Soybeans	1,278,336	1,127,200	1,589,600	141
Tame hay	1,238,528	1,270,000	1,206,800	95
Oats	668,986	649,600	457,200	70
Corn	414,131	372,100	547,600	147
Barley	368,404	406,600	404,800	100
Dry beans	182,410	124,200	141,800	114
Fodder corn	120,835	92,900	84,300	91
Rye	74,003	141,300	NA	NA
Dry peas	210,973	186,800	160,700	86
Sunflower seed	82,663	83,500	84,600	101
Flaxseed	86,100	50,200	41,400	82
<b>Production (METRIC TONNES)</b>				
Canola	2,800,089	3,162,428	3,053,162	97
All wheat	3,762,800	4,759,348	5,141,493	108
Spring wheat	3,686,732	4,668,394	4,972,747	107
Winter wheat	59,331	37,586	108,563	289
Soybeans	1,015,853	1,318,459	1,566,858	119
Tame hay	1,017,200	2,303,548	1,568,300	68
Oats	766,531	1,168,612	653,251	56
Corn	1,004,647	1,331,625	1,785,503	134
Barley	439,244	657,317	664,587	101
Dry beans	105,946	130,064	121,895	94
Fodder corn	1,411,570	1,473,603	1,361,122	92
Rye	105,280	201,343	NA	NA
Dry peas	200,318	255,507	217,996	85
Sunflower seed	69,524	77,919	82,592	106
Flaxseed	38,159	41,690	26,516	64

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0359-01.



## LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS MARKETINGS

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Cattle and Calves, head	437,185	443,260	428,791	97
Hogs, head	8,473,192	8,202,023	8,656,356	106
Sheep and Lamb, head	66,400	70,300	67,200	96
Furs, # of pelts	NA	NA	NA	NA
Milk, kl	422,265	407,031	408,373	100
Total eggs, 000 dozens	66,533	69,810	71,985	103
Hatcheries - chicks and poults, 000 birds	9,768	10,050	10,389	103
Chicken for meat, tonnes	54,129	55,054	57,261	104
Turkey for meat, tonnes	9,518	9,303	9,089	98

NA - Data Not Available  
Source: Statistics Canada

## LIVESTOCK ON FARMS (THOUSANDS OF HEADS)

	2022	2023	2024	%24/23
<b>Cattle and Calves</b>	<b>985.0</b>	<b>940.0</b>	<b>920.0</b>	<b>98</b>
Bulls	20.8	20.6	20.1	98
Milk cows	43.2	43.6	44.0	101
Beef cows	390.4	392.7	380.9	97
Milk replacement heifers	19.9	19.7	19.3	98
Beef replacement heifers	61.0	54.9	53.3	97
Beef slaughter heifers	34.0	35.5	35.4	100
Steers	58.2	58.0	55.1	95
Calves	357.5	315.0	311.9	99
<b>Hogs and Pigs</b>	<b>3,335.0</b>	<b>3,275.0</b>	<b>3,355.0</b>	<b>102</b>
Boars	2.8	2.7	2.7	100
Sows and bred gilts	338.4	337.0	351.5	104
Market pigs	2,993.8	2,935.3	3,000.8	102
Under 7 kg	569.3	584.8	587.3	100
7-22 kg	783.2	778.9	800.0	103
23-53 kg	525.3	510.3	521.5	102
54-80 kg	644.3	617.3	616.9	100
Over 81 kg	471.7	444.0	475.1	107
<b>Sheep and Lambs</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>78.8</b>	<b>97</b>
Rams	1.8	1.7	1.7	100
Ewes	41.4	37.4	35.3	94
Lambs - breeding	8.8	8.7	8.3	95
Lambs - market	30.5	33.2	33.5	101

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0130-01, 32-10-0160-01 and 32-10-0129-01.  
Values are inventory estimates on July 1.

## CROP AND LIVESTOCK PRICES

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
<b>Crops (DOLLARS PER TONNE)</b>				
Wheat	351	455	378	83
Oats	364	456	298	65
Barley	307	366	309	84
Flax	958	1088	579	53
Canola	838	942	734	78
Soybeans	558	675	626	93
Corn	297	358	312	87
Peas	421	505	387	77
<b>Livestock (DOLLARS PER HUNDRED WEIGHT)</b>				
Swine dressed	96	107	97	91
Feeder steers 500-600 lb	221	247	355	144
Feeder steers 800-900 lb	183	207	288	139
Cows D1 and D2	79	93	128	138

Source: Manitoba Agriculture

## NET FARM INCOME (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2020	2021	2022	%22/21
Crop receipts	4,371,542	5,317,817	6,133,199	115
Livestock receipts	2,339,656	2,784,137	3,053,027	110
Total payments	295,489	417,907	634,270	152
<b>Total Cash Receipts</b>	<b>7,006,688</b>	<b>8,519,861</b>	<b>9,820,496</b>	<b>115</b>
(-) Net operating expenses	5,500,815	6,089,705	7,365,128	121
<b>(=) Net Cash Income</b>	<b>1,505,872</b>	<b>2,430,156</b>	<b>2,455,368</b>	<b>101</b>
(+) Income-in-kind	4,929	5,744	6,361	111
(-) Depreciation	788,148	846,408	905,459	107
<b>(=) Realized Net Income</b>	<b>722,654</b>	<b>1,589,492</b>	<b>1,556,270</b>	<b>98</b>
(+) Value of inventory change	-77,399	-734,357	1,450,928	-198
<b>Total Net Income</b>	<b>645,254</b>	<b>855,135</b>	<b>3,007,197</b>	<b>352</b>

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0045-01 and 32-10-0052-01.

## FARM CASH RECEIPTS (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
<b>Total Crops</b>	<b>5,317,817</b>	<b>6,133,199</b>	<b>6,569,205</b>	<b>107</b>
Wheat	1,458,732	1,676,764	1,912,829	114
Oats	223,547	327,915	248,458	76
Barley	90,833	61,103	89,875	147
Deferred grain receipts	-341,111	-533,873	-557,478	104
Liquidation of deferred receipts	379,722	284,467	454,421	160
Rye	26,855	36,269	47,649	131
Flaxseed	25,695	22,821	14,342	63
Canola	2,025,139	2,371,943	2,276,831	96
Soybeans	462,601	716,360	834,940	117
Corn	181,051	288,258	332,974	116
Potatoes	305,802	357,417	404,500	113
Cannabis	24,198	12,817	12,868	100
Greenhouse vegetables	2,202	2,451	2,635	108
Field vegetables	52,126	61,648	63,669	103
Total fresh fruit	1,574	1,818	1,737	96
Floriculture, nursery and sod	51,808	54,765	57,503	105
Sunflower seed	32,372	26,379	19,478	74
Dry beans	129,356	121,076	121,970	101
Dry peas	58,791	91,913	89,394	97
Forage and grass seed	45,326	53,294	55,608	104
Hay and clover	9,852	9,608	11,464	119
Forest products	3,492	4,331	2,746	63
Christmas trees	1,146	1,399	1,144	82
Miscellaneous crops	47,356	54,617	58,500	107
<b>Total Livestock</b>	<b>2,784,137</b>	<b>3,053,027</b>	<b>3,277,914</b>	<b>107</b>
Cattle	558,870	607,478	798,929	132
Calves	68,318	107,057	146,346	137
Hogs	1,407,626	1,507,796	1,465,456	97
Sheep and lambs	14,520	13,229	11,349	86
Milk	325,789	353,534	358,707	101
Hens and chickens	142,002	162,146	173,856	107
Turkeys	25,900	28,545	27,924	98
Total eggs	130,621	154,986	171,249	110
Eggs for consumption	129,710	153,883	169,951	110
Eggs for hatching	911	1,103	1,298	118
Honey	49,378	50,026	49,135	98
Miscellaneous livestock	39,294	43,089	46,263	107
<b>Total Direct Payments</b>	<b>417,907</b>	<b>634,270</b>	<b>346,807</b>	<b>55</b>
AgriInvest	31,035	32,275	36,472	113
AgriStability	55,055	41,110	31,237	76
Crop insurance payments	280,741	418,777	186,510	45
Private hail insurance	15,835	35,722	53,048	149
Other payments	35,241	106,386	39,540	37
<b>Total Cash Receipts</b>	<b>8,519,861</b>	<b>9,820,496</b>	<b>10,193,926</b>	<b>104</b>

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0045-01

## FARM OPERATING EXPENSES (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2020	2021	2022	%22/21
<b>Total Gross Operating Expenses</b>	<b>5,549,504</b>	<b>6,152,054</b>	<b>7,437,561</b>	<b>121</b>
Property taxes	127,548	130,160	130,121	100
Cash rent	311,158	331,542	351,278	106
Share rent	19,321	18,780	32,827	175
Cash wages and room and board	473,016	493,622	510,986	104
Interest	354,593	349,810	435,154	124
Repairs to buildings and fences	92,967	101,042	108,234	107
Electricity	98,768	98,991	103,275	104
Telephone	34,517	33,860	34,684	102
Heating fuel	39,885	42,488	53,002	125
Machinery fuel	257,041	308,495	479,461	155
Machinery repairs and other	402,227	420,439	456,061	108
Business insurance	100,873	109,044	116,025	106
Custom work	218,712	198,332	208,793	105
Crop and hail insurance	135,684	147,346	192,953	131
Fertilizer	718,871	938,217	1,406,634	150
Pesticides	385,459	406,795	457,477	112
Commercial seed	445,296	461,171	492,260	107
Twine, wire and containers	20,699	25,528	27,801	109
Commercial feed	883,954	1,069,585	1,316,659	123
Livestock and poultry purchases	128,450	151,435	189,664	125
Artificial insemination and veterinary fees	88,975	92,534	100,862	109
Legal and accounting fees	134,953	140,256	147,267	105
Stabilization premiums	973	418	394	94
Other	75,566	82,162	85,689	104
Total Rebates	48,689	62,349	72,433	116
<b>Total Operating Expenses After Rebates</b>	<b>5,500,815</b>	<b>6,089,705</b>	<b>7,365,128</b>	<b>121</b>
Total Depreciation	788,148	846,408	905,459	107
<b>Total Expenses After Rebates and Depreciation</b>	<b>6,288,963</b>	<b>6,936,113</b>	<b>8,270,587</b>	<b>119</b>

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0049-01.

## FARM CAPITAL (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2020	2021	2022	%22/21
<b>Total Farm Capital</b>	<b>51,781,284</b>	<b>55,883,919</b>	<b>62,035,627</b>	<b>111</b>
Land and buildings	43,617,698	47,264,332	53,171,101	112
Machinery and implements	6,323,515	6,531,230	6,734,564	103
Livestock and poultry	1,840,072	2,088,358	2,129,962	102

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0050-01.

## FARM DEBT (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2020	2021	2022	%22/21
<b>Total Outstanding Debt</b>	<b>10,803,937</b>	<b>11,380,004</b>	<b>12,493,044</b>	<b>110</b>
Chartered banks	3,129,981	3,430,240	4,033,376	118
Federal government agencies	2,791,230	2,942,547	3,221,490	109
Provincial government agencies	907,918	803,417	792,509	99
Credit unions	2,524,951	2,668,291	2,738,343	103
Insurance companies and other lenders	148,978	166,635	189,679	114
Private individuals and supply companies	951,639	1,076,300	1,116,428	104
Advance payment programs	349,240	292,575	401,220	137

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0051-01.

## FOOD MANUFACTURING SALES (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>21,482,972</b>	<b>25,285,027</b>	<b>26,390,587</b>	<b>104</b>
Food manufacturing	6,845,901	8,022,110	8,377,390	104
<i>% Share of Total Manufacturing</i>	31.9%	31.7%	31.7%	
Animal food manufacturing	481,199	628,574	632,017	101
Dairy product manufacturing	913,945	958,433	976,954	102
Grain and oilseed milling	1,737,839	2,313,167	2,403,287	104
Meat product manufacturing	2,445,863	2,597,685	2,697,697	104
Other food manufacturing	1,267,055	1,524,251	1,667,435	109

Beverage manufacturing data is suppressed and not included in the total food manufacturing numbers

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 16-10-0048-01.



## AGRIFOOD INTERNATIONAL EXPORTS (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Manitoba Total Exports	17,436,438	20,722,298	21,526,053	104
<b>Manitoba Agrifood Exports</b>	<b>7,815,527</b>	<b>8,828,481</b>	<b>9,390,797</b>	<b>106</b>
<i>% Share of Total Exports</i>	44.8%	42.6%	43.6%	
<b>Agriculture Production</b>	<b>3,896,435</b>	<b>4,578,874</b>	<b>4,750,417</b>	<b>104</b>
Oilseed and Grain Farming	3,352,417	3,972,773	4,167,678	105
Vegetable, Melon, Fruit, and Tree Nut Farming	31,361	42,246	43,642	103
Greenhouse, Nursery and Floriculture Production	525	13,711	18,099	132
Other Crop Farming	86,812	78,616	106,236	135
Cattle Ranching and Farming	108,740	162,027	158,554	98
Hog and Pig Farming	272,643	255,998	202,417	79
Poultry and Egg Production	20,290	21,036	26,482	126
Fish and Aquaculture	3,856	5,154	2,725	53
Other Animal Production	19,791	27,314	24,585	90
<b>Agriprocessing</b>	<b>3,919,092</b>	<b>4,249,607</b>	<b>4,640,380</b>	<b>109</b>
Animal Food Manufacturing	80,104	106,560	78,914	74
Grain and Oilseed Milling	1,440,608	1,768,817	2,101,542	119
Sugar and Confectionery Product Manufacturing	8,697	8,263	8,995	109
Fruit & Veg Preserving and Specialty Manufacturing	637,818	680,159	659,500	97
Dairy Product Manufacturing	9,355	11,473	9,699	85
Meat Product Manufacturing	1,534,228	1,392,099	1,498,298	108
Seafood Product Preparation and Packaging	55,475	56,589	63,730	113
Bakeries and Tortilla Manufacturing	44,538	53,398	59,808	112
Other Food Manufacturing	25,565	41,809	23,915	57
Beverage Manufacturing	526	3,314	8,087	244
By-products	82,178	127,125	127,892	101
<b>Manitoba's Top Agrifood Export Markets (% Share)</b>				
United States	44.16%	46.76%	46.98%	
China	10.38%	14.36%	16.89%	
Japan	12.96%	10.33%	8.69%	
Mexico	7.98%	7.28%	5.88%	

Source: Statistics Canada, and Trade Data Online.

## AGRIFOOD INTERNATIONAL IMPORTS (THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS)

	2021	2022	2023	%23/22
Manitoba Total Imports	22,555,276	28,544,028	30,618,154	107
<b>Manitoba Agrifood Imports</b>	<b>1,951,529</b>	<b>2,451,559</b>	<b>2,385,682</b>	<b>97</b>
<i>% Share of Total Imports</i>	8.65%	8.59%	7.79%	
<b>Agriculture Production</b>	<b>669,315</b>	<b>967,418</b>	<b>850,270</b>	<b>88</b>
Oilseed and Grain Farming	374,481	620,409	483,750	78
Vegetable, Melon, Fruit, and Tree Nut Farming	192,310	223,151	233,934	105
Greenhouse, Nursery and Floriculture Production	38,258	40,967	41,143	100
Other Crop Farming	22,795	28,868	21,837	76
Cattle Ranching and Farming	14,893	5,314	10,946	206
Hog and Pig Farming	290	203	405	200
Poultry and Egg Production	20,736	42,714	50,875	119
Fish and aquaculture	1,045	1,149	1,361	119
Other Animal Production	4,508	4,645	6,018	130
<b>Agriprocessing</b>	<b>1,282,214</b>	<b>1,484,141</b>	<b>1,535,412</b>	<b>103</b>
Animal Food Manufacturing	137,405	144,286	169,998	118
Grain and Oilseed Milling	306,277	384,660	363,511	95
Sugar and Confectionery Product Manufacturing	17,369	23,032	30,210	131
Fruit & Veg Preserving and Specialty Manufacturing	72,095	73,647	106,912	145
Dairy Product Manufacturing	30,024	32,867	33,163	101
Meat Product Manufacturing	252,386	292,044	344,702	118
Seafood Product Preparation and Packaging	26,868	27,641	20,151	73
Bakeries and Tortilla Manufacturing	67,805	76,401	88,746	116
Other Food Manufacturing	147,016	167,821	176,322	105
Beverage Manufacturing	117,390	115,756	93,658	81
By-products	107,580	145,985	108,040	74
<b>Manitoba's Top Agrifood Import Markets (% Share)</b>				
United States	80.84%	79.33%	81.61%	
Mexico	4.16%	4.66%	4.84%	
Chile	0.61%	0.50%	1.06%	
Guatemala	1.10%	1.09%	1.02%	

Source: Statistics Canada, and Trade Data Online.

## LAND USE (ACRES)

	2011	2016	2021	%21/16
<b>Total area of farms</b>	<b>18,023,472</b>	<b>17,637,639</b>	<b>17,121,019</b>	<b>97</b>
Land in crops	10,746,290	11,530,095	11,618,292	101
Summerfallow land	236,771	100,496	68,675	68
Tame or seeded pasture	1,026,284	928,900	780,469	84
Unimproved land	6,014,127	5,078,148	4,648,407	92
Natural land for pasture	3,624,957	3,377,043	3,266,366	97
Woodlands and wetlands	1,357,706	1,275,905	979,072	77
All other land, including Christmas trees	1,031,464	425,200	408,144	96

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0153-01, 32-10-0406-01 and 32-10-0249-01

## FARMS

	2011	2016	2021	%21/16
<b>Total Number of Census Farms</b>	<b>15,877</b>	<b>14,791</b>	<b>14,543</b>	<b>98</b>
Cattle ranching and farming	4,485	4,128	3,812	92
Beef including feedlots	4,152	3,868	3,574	92
Dairy and milk	333	260	238	92
Hog and pig farming	318	262	245	94
Poultry and egg production	253	250	263	105
Sheep and goat farming	196	174	174	100
Other animal production	1,387	1,175	1,015	86
Oilseed and grain farming	6,618	6,703	6,749	101
Soybean	322	746	513	69
Oilseed except soybean	2,497	1,889	1,966	104
Dry pea and bean	57	89	96	108
Wheat	768	724	642	89
Corn	48	115	108	94
Other grain	2,926	3,140	3,424	109
Vegetable and melon farming	189	196	184	94
Fruit and tree nut farming	94	75	66	88
Greenhouse, nursery and floriculture	259	192	137	71
Other crop farming	2,078	1,636	1,898	116

Source: Statistics Canada, Table 32-10-0166-01

### Contact us

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